



RESEARCH ARTICLE :

Effect of long term fertilization on soil nitrogen dynamics and balance in an irrigated inceptisol under finger millet-hybrid maize cropping sequence

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SUMMARY : A field study was conducted in the year 2013-14 at TNAU, Coimbatore as a part of ongoing AICRP-LTFE to assess the effect of long-term fertilization on soil nitrogen (N) dynamics, N uptake and yield of hybrid maize under finger millet-hybrid maize cropping sequence. There were ten treatments each replicated four times in Randomized Block Design viz., T₁ - 50 % NPK, T₂ - 100% NPK, T₃ - 150% NPK, T₄ - 100% NPK + hand weeding, T₅ - 100%NPK + ZnSO₄, T₆ - 100% NP, T₇ - 100% N alone, T₈ - 100% NPK + FYM, T₉ - 100% NPK (-S) and T₁₀ - Absolute control. Results showed a significant higher value of available N in soil under 100% NPK+FYM treatment irrespective of critical growth stages of hybrid maize. Among N fractions, inorganic fractions viz., NH₄-N, NO₃-N and fixed NH₄-N were significantly affected by the incremental addition of N. Integration of organics with inorganic fertilizers had a complementary effect on all fractions of nitrogen. Grain and straw yield of hybrid maize were significantly higher under 100% NPK + FYM treatment which showed a yield increase of 12.6 % over 100% NPK alone. Hence, integrated nutrient management (100% NPK+ 10 t FYM ha⁻¹) has maximized yield of hybrid maize and improved the soil N pools by facilitating N transformation in soil.

KEY WORDS :

FYM, Hybrid maize,
Integrated nutrient
management,
Nitrogen dynamics,
N fractions

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